

# SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA

## A BIBLIOGRAPHY

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PART 1 : 1558-1866

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## PREFACE

Non-Russian accounts of Soviet Central Asia, earlier known as Russian or Western Turkestan, need no longer be prefaced by explanation of the location and nature of that land and of the racial and cultural makeup of its people. Tashkent, Alma-Ata and several other cities of the region are open to foreign visitors. Scholars throughout the world are more or less conversant with the region's history, geography, changing economic and cultural patterns, and role within the USSR.

In spite of this progress, however, great gaps remain in our knowledge of Soviet Central Asia, past and present, and study of it in countries outside the USSR remains haphazard and, on the whole, weakly developed.

This bibliography has been compiled as an aid to research in the history of Soviet Central Asia. It is not a finished effort, but preliminary to a more comprehensive list to be issued at a later date. Meanwhile, it is hoped that the present list may be of interim aid to other researchers. Suggestions regarding format and additional materials will be welcomed.

Inasmuch as no single scholar is likely to be concerned with the entire span of four hundred years, I have divided this list into three parts, each of which may be used independently. The first extends from 1558, when the British trade emissary Jenkinson gathered and brought back to Muscovy the first reliable information about Central Asia, to 1866, the end of the initial period of exploration and conquest. The second concerns the period 1867 to 1917, during which the region was conquered and placed under stable administration. This is a revision and enlargement of *RUSSIAN CENTRAL ASIA, 1867-1917: A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY*, issued by the Institute of Slavic Studies, University of California, Berkeley, in 1953, and long unavailable. The third part concerns the Soviet period, from 1917 to the present.

Most of the works listed may be found in the several large U.S. or European collections of Russian material. I have specified the locations of certain books, particularly ones which are relatively rare. This does not, of course, preclude the book being found elsewhere. In any case, rarity is no longer the problem it once was, as various aids (e.g., in the U.S., the *UNION LIST OF SERIALS*, the printed catalogs of the Library of Congress and the New York Public Library Slavonic collection, and microcards of the Library of Congress Cyrillic Union Catalog) usually enable location of a book. In the case of items which are not available outside the USSR, improved relations now make it possible for foreign scholars to consult desired materials there, or to obtain microfilm copies.

Relatively few items are annotated. Effort has been made to include only worthwhile materials, so qualitative judgements would be redundant. Content and extent of material may usually be noted

from titles and the number of pages.

The nature of the material in Part I has necessitated arrangement of many of the titles in broad regional categories and only a few special ones, namely administration, trade, and military operations. I have placed other items within the chronology of journeys, sojourns and expeditions. (The latter, incidentally, has been based on the much more detailed "Survey of Russian journeys and expeditions in Central Asia" by O. V. Maslova.. See #497). Naturally, there is overlapping, however, and various sections will need to be examined for material pertinent to any given topic. The index of authors may be of some aid in the location of individual items.

I wish to thank Professor Alton S. Donnelly, of the University of Northern Illinois, DeKalb, Professor John Strong, of Carlton University, Ottawa, Mrs. Eileen M. Crean, and Mr. Melvin Kessler for generously sharing with me titles gathered in the course of their own research.

Richard A. Pierce

Berkeley, California  
March, 1966

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## ABBREVIATIONS

### Libraries:

CU University of California, Berkeley  
NN New York Public Library  
NNC Columbia University Library  
DLC Library of Congress  
F-H University of Helsinki Library, Finland

IZV(ESTIIA)

Vyp(usak)

Ch(ast')

ZAP(ISKI) or UCH(ENNYE) ZAP(ISKI)

I(mperatorskoe) R(usskoe) G(eograficheskoe) O(bshchestvo)  
or, " " "  
or, V(sesoiuznoe) " "

A(kademiia) N(auk)/SSSR, I(nstitut) V(ostokovedeniia)  
" " /Uzb(ekskoi) SSR  
" " /Kaz(akhskoi) SSR, I(nstitut) I(storii), A(rkheologii)  
" " /Kirg(izskoi) SSR /i E(tnografii)  
" " /Tadzh(ikskoi) SSR

Kirg(izskoi) F(iliial) AN/SSSR

Zh(urnal) M(inisterstva N(arodnogo) P(rosveshcheniia)

Zh(urnal) M(inisterstva V(nutrennykh) D(el)

SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

Part I: 1558-1866

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